



**University of
Sunderland**

Hayes, Catherine (2021) Perspectives on Praxis: New Horizons for Business Research. In: Business School Research Series, 14 April 2021, University of Sunderland, UK. (Unpublished)

Downloaded from: <http://sure.sunderland.ac.uk/id/eprint/13403/>

Usage guidelines

Please refer to the usage guidelines at <http://sure.sunderland.ac.uk/policies.html> or alternatively contact sure@sunderland.ac.uk.

Perspectives on Praxis

New Horizons for Business Research

Professor Catherine Hayes



Aims for today...

- To provide ***a sense of perspective*** on the impact of the COVID-19 pandemic on research within the fields of business and management.
- To consider ***wider challenges for business research*** in the immediate future and in the long term.
- To identify ***broader societal issues*** of direct relevance to business research arising as a consequence of the impact of the pandemic.
- To ***facilitate a reflexive approach*** for business researchers in relation to their own positions in research praxis.
- To create an ***ongoing conversation for continuation beyond the session*** of how, collaboratively, we can all move forward individually in business and leadership research communities.





What can history teach us...?

- Plagues and viral contagions have **regularly blighted** the course of human civilisation, killing millions of people and wreaking economic devastation.
- Remember though, as each pandemic receded, it left **cultural, political, and social changes** that lasted far beyond the disease itself.
- Since business and management research is an embedded and integral part of society and its capacity to function, this will have **both advantages and disadvantages** that aren't yet visible or immediately tangible.

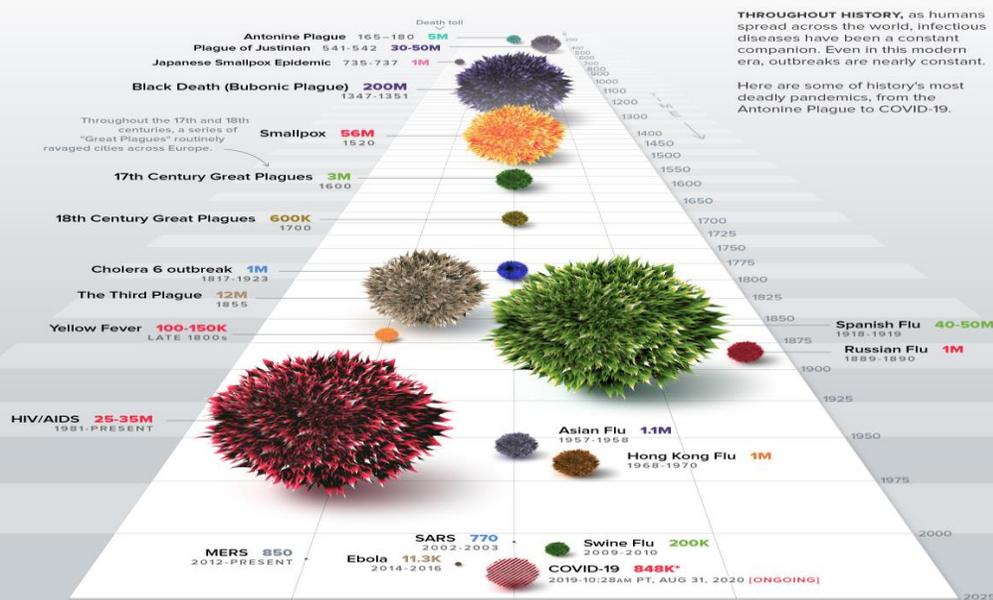


Dutch Renaissance painter **Pieter Bruegel the Elder's** oil composition '***The Triumph of Death***' depicts the social upheaval which beset medieval Europe in the wake of the Black Death

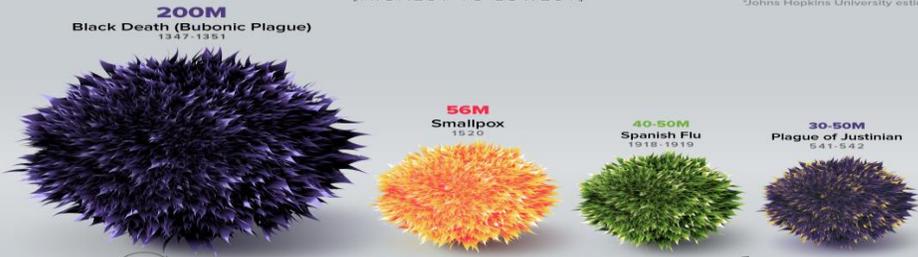
Rising civil unrest, conspiracy theories and racism typically follow in the wake of disease pandemics (Censolo & Morelli, 2020)

HISTORY OF PANDEMICS

PAN-DEM-IC (of a disease) prevalent over a whole country or the world.



DEATH TOLL
(HIGHEST TO LOWEST)



The plague originated in rats and spread to humans via infected fleas. The outbreak wiped out 30-50% of Europe's population. It took more than 200 years for the continent's population to recover.

Smallpox killed an estimated 90% of Native Americans in Europe during the 1800s, an estimated 400,000 people were being killed by smallpox annually. The first ever vaccine was created to ward off smallpox.

The death toll of this plague is still under debate as new evidence is uncovered, but many think it may have helped hasten the fall of the Roman Empire.



*Johns Hopkins University estimates

WHO officially declared COVID-19 a pandemic on Mar 11, 2020. It is hard to calculate and forecast the impact of COVID-19 because the disease is new to medicine, and data is still coming in.

*Johns Hopkins University estimates

Relative Impact on Current Business and Management Research...?

- Historically, researcher positionality matters.
- Relevance of research paradigms and disciplinarity.
- Helicopter views of impact and business and research viability in practice.
- Enabling the consideration of globalisation impacts for business practice.
- Acknowledging the impact of human universality and reasoning.

Why Temporality Matters in Crisis...



Here and Now

- Prioritising research and the ***double impact jeopardy*** of COVID-19 and Brexit
- Relative positioning and the ***sense of perspective*** on the here and now
- Contemplating ***active collaboration*** versus ***active competition***

Future Contemplations of COVID-19

- The ***reshaping of research culture***, and the impact of this for generations of business and management researchers to come
- Economic changes will inevitably lead to some ***disciplinary research emergence and development*** – others are likely to disappear altogether



Framing Existential Crisis

Beyond Personal Epiphanies -Key Debates for Research

- Existential crisis versus opportunity for strategic change in HEIs and the business and management sector...
- How change might best be managed in crisis...
- What the future landscape and priorities of research will look like relative to demand...
- Whether the COVID-19 Pandemic has simply accelerated the need and progress of change in research across all academic disciplines...

Looking back to look forward

Legacy Issues for All Research Disciplines

- Consider the collective effort we can make in business and management research...
- What is this collective effort dependent upon...?
- How will the future research landscape change as a consequence of the pandemic and what will the impact of that be...?



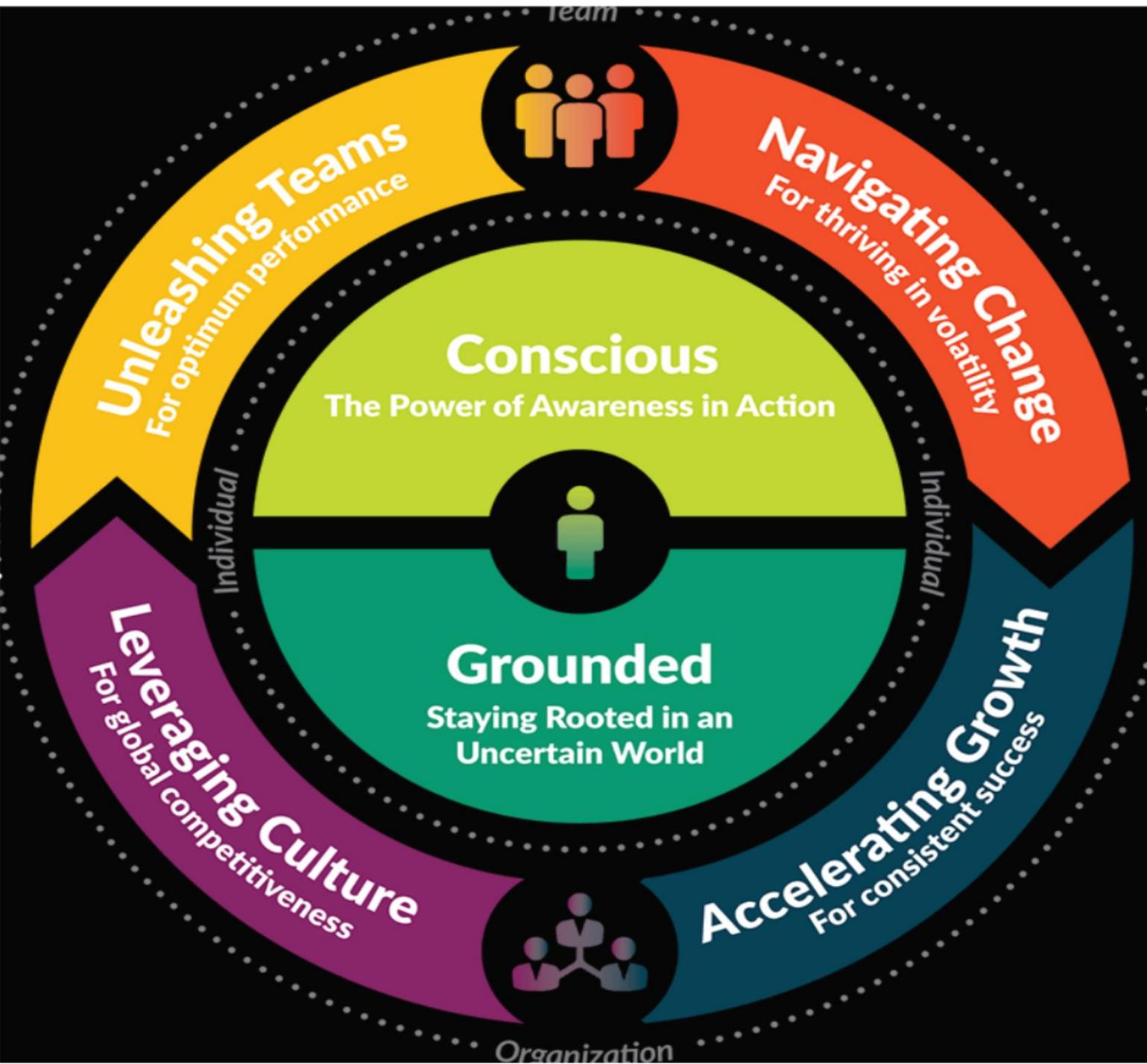
Optimal Transformative Leadership in Research

Optimal leadership is highly Creative with strong and balanced Task and Relationship capability

Research leadership is defined as the influence of one or more people on the research-related behaviour, attitudes or intellectual capacity of others

10 core leadership skills:

- Integrity
- Ability to delegate
- Communication
- Self-awareness
- Gratitude
- Learning agility
- Influence
- Empathy



Daily Realities of Equality and Diversity



Societal Uncertainty and Political Ambiguity...



Welcome to the Infodemic...



Survey on the impact of Covid-19 pandemic
change on researchers and academics' mobility
and consequences for the research and
academic world



COVID-19
Research Impact

Research Integrity and Accelerated Peer Reviewing...



- Major concerns that current journal practices for selecting articles for expedited publication are inconsistent (Ghali et al, 2002)
- The urgency to understand and overcome the pandemic may induce researchers to ignore the due consideration for ethics and biosafety standards and protocols, or to cut corners in research to quickly reach conclusions in order to impact rapid decision making (ENRIO, 2020; Qaiser, 2020)
- Competition versus collaboration approach can impact on 'social' objectives and wider civic responsibilities with the public purse (Donthu and Gustafsson, 2020)

Comparative capacity to conduct research... disciplinarity matters



Protecting Individual Capacity for Research...

Where feeling *a degree of anxiety is normal*, the liminal *shift of anxiety into depression* *needs address*

Don't become another statistic of the impact of workplace stress – *rely on and expect sound research leadership* in your role

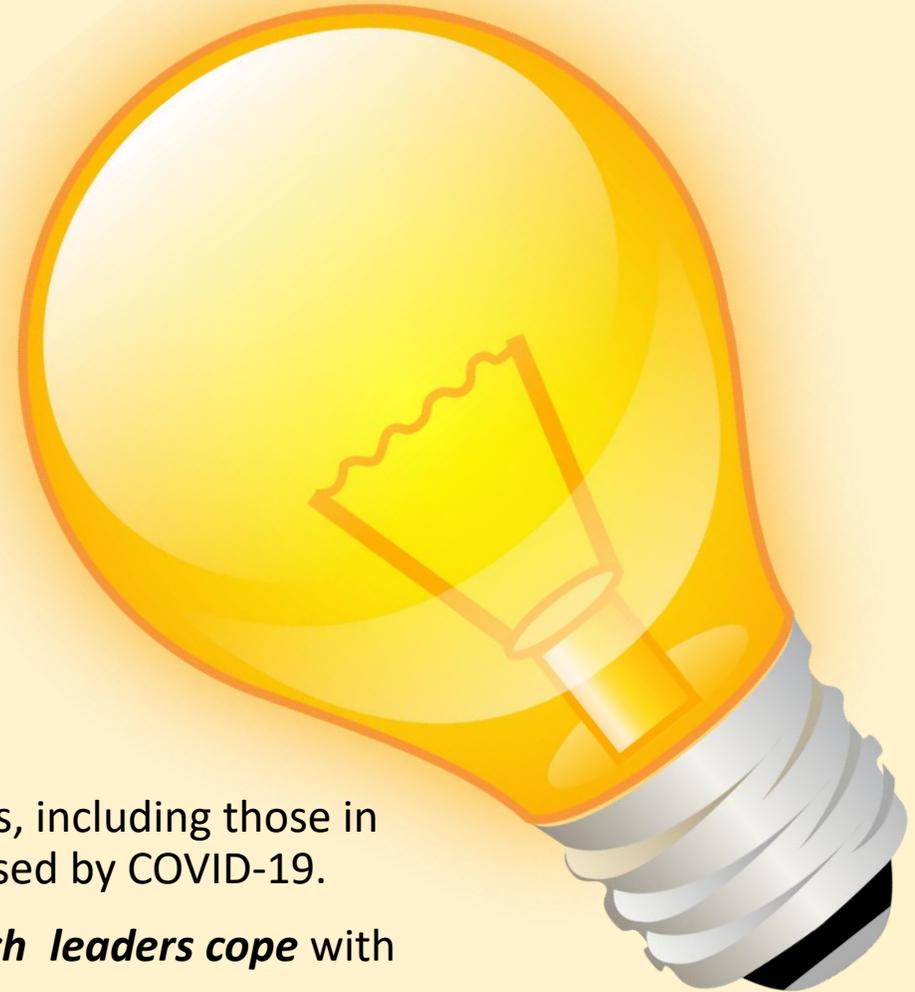
Prioritise your mental health and wellbeing at all times and *seek help where you need it at the* *first sign* of *when you need it*



The Pace of Opportunity for Creativity and Innovation

Whilst COVID-19 poses great challenges to the worldwide economy and researcher's daily lives, at the same time, crisis situations are strong drivers of creativity and innovation:

- Creativity's role in helping people ***solve problems for change*** in the business and management created by the COVID-19 Pandemic.
- The ***psychology of creativity in crisis times*** (e.g., personality factors, motivations, emotions, positive thinking, resilience, creative adaptability).
- Creativity and resilience in helping research organisations ***solve problems and challenges*** posed by COVID-19.
- Creativity and resilience in helping business research organisations, including those in HEIs ***positively adapt to the current and consequential changes*** posed by COVID-19.
- The effect of creativity, flexibility, and resilience in ***helping research leaders cope*** with challenges and uncertainties in times of crisis.



UK Double Jeopardy: BREXIT + COVID



Losing our International Business Research Community?

Our collaborative efforts can provide hope not hype...



Stay safe, be inspired and wherever and, however you can, support and advocate our shared research communities.



Bibliography

Donthu, N., & Gustafsson, A. (2020). Effects of COVID-19 on business and research. *Journal of business research*, 117, 284. DeWitte, S. 2014. Mortality risk and survival in the aftermath of the medieval Black Death. *PLoS ONE* 9:e96513.

Ghali, W. A., Cornuz, J., McAlister, F. A., Wasserfallen, J. B., Devereaux, P. J., & Naylor, C. D. (2002). Accelerated publication versus usual publication in 2 leading medical journals. *CMAJ : Canadian Medical Association journal = journal de l'Association medicale canadienne*, 166(9), 1137–1143.

ENRIO." <http://www.enrio.eu/enrio-statement-research-integrity-even-more-important-for-research-during-a-pandemic/> (accessed Sep. 10, 2020).

Keck, F. (2020). Asian tigers and the Chinese dragon: Competition and collaboration between sentinels of pandemics from SARS to COVID-19. *Centaurus*, 62(2), 311-320.

Qaiser, D. (2020). COVID-19 Pandemic and Research Publications: Necessity of Maintaining Scientific Integrity. *International Annals of Science*, 10(1), 1-6.

Thanks for Listening and do Stay in Touch...



Catherine.hayes@sunderland.ac.uk



@ProfCatherHayes

